Directions: Watch Episode 1 “Out of Eden” of Guns, Germs, and Steel, and answer the following questions.

1. For thousands of years, people have been cultivating crops. Describe the process used to domesticate crops and create plants that yielded bigger, tastier harvests.

2. According to Diamond, livestock also plays a significant role in a civilization’s ability to become rich and powerful. How did the domestication of animals help people? Give several examples.

3. List the animals that can be domesticated and where they can be found.

4. Looking at the list of animals and locations from question 5, discuss how Diamond’s theory about geographic luck applies here.

5. How did the movement of the early civilizations of the Fertile Crescent (Middle East) further support Diamond’s idea that geography played a key role in the success of a civilization?
6. Jared Diamond refers to the people of New Guinea as “among the world’s most culturally diverse and adaptable people in the world”, yet they have much less than modern Americans. Diamond has developed a theory about what has caused these huge discrepancies among different countries, and he says it boils down to geographic luck. Give several examples from the film to support Diamond’s theory.

7. What happened to the “Fertile Crescent” over time? What caused this?