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Directions: Use the following study guide to help you prepare for the coming Unit II Test on Humanitarian issues

**Section One: Global Conflicts**

1. Explain what a refugee is, and why the refugee crisis is such a pressing issue.
  
2. How can each of the following factors lead to conflicts
  - a. Hegemonic
  
  - b. Ideological
  
  - c. Resources
  
3. Explain the characteristics of the following types of conflicts (Find examples of each as well)
  - a. Civil War –
  
  - b. Criminal Violence –
  
  - c. Interstate Conflict –
  
  - d. Political Instability –
  
  - e. Sectarian –
  
  - f. Territorial Disputes –
  
  - g. Transnational Terrorism –

**Section Two: Resources**

1. Explain what Food security is
  
2. Explain the following issues connected to Food security
  - a. Distribution of food resources
  
  - b. Malnutrition and the effect on development
  
  - c. Connection to political instability and conflict
  
  - d. What types of things are/can be done to combat global hunger

3. Explain each of the theories as connected to the resources and the potential for conflict
  - a. Malthusian
  - b. Neo-Malthusian
  - c. Marxian
  - d. William Catton
  - e. Esther Boserup
  - f. Hans Rosling

### **Section 3: Hyper-Nationalism**

1. Be able to explain the difference between patriotism and nationalism
2. What types of things lead to territorial disputes
3. What is the purpose of UNCLOS?
4. Explain the following terms
  - a. Stateless nation
  - b. Multi-national state
  - c. Nation State
5. Explain the difference between Genocide and Ethnic cleansing
6. How can borders cause conflict between states and ethnicities, specifically superimposed borders