World War I
- Causes
  o NIMS
    ▪ Nationalism
    ▪ Imperialism
    ▪ Militarism
    ▪ Entangling Alliances
  o Morocco
  o Balkan Crisis
  o Blank cheque
- The War
  o Major offensives
    ▪ Schlieffen plan
    ▪ Somme
    ▪ Verdun
  o Trench warfare
  o American neutrality
- Home front
  o Political, social, economic impacts
- The peace process
  o Treaty of Brest-Litovsk
  o The Armistice
  o Treaty of Versailles
    ▪ Tenets of

Interwar Period
- The Russian Revolution
  o Causes
  o Provisional government
  o Role of Socialists
  o England
  o Russian civil war
    ▪ Death of Tsars
- Germany
  o Weimar republic
    ▪ Weaknesses
  o Hyperinflation
    ▪ Effects
  o Conditions that led to the rise of Hitler
    ▪ Political
      ▪ Fascism
    ▪ Economic
    ▪ Social
- Eastern Europe
  o Conditions in Eastern Europe
    ▪ Hungary
    ▪ Poland
    ▪ Czech Republic
  o Russia
    ▪ Leninism
      ▪ New Economic Plan
    ▪ Stalin vs. Trotsky
    ▪ Stalin in power
      ▪ Five year plan
      ▪ Great Purge
- Western Europe
  o France
    ▪ Fallout from war
    ▪ Ruhr crisis
  o Battle of Britain
- Economic problems
- Irish question
- Red scare
  - Zinoviev letter
- Italy
  - Rise of Fascism
    - Process of
    - Tenets of...
- Spain
  - Conflict between socialism and fascism
  - Francisco Franco

**World War II**

- **Causes**
  - Alliances
  - Economic conditions
  - Political ideology
  - Connections to World War I
    - Treaty of Versailles
  - Appeasement
    - Treaty of Locarno
    - German aggression
      - Rhine
      - Saarland
      - Austria
      - Czech republic
      - Munich conference
      - Re-armament
    - Italian aggression
      - North Africa
      - Pact of Steel
        - Axis

- **The War**
  - Blitzkrieg
    - Conquest of European continent
      - Poland
      - Low countries
      - France
      - Scandinavia
  - Korea

- Blunder
  - Invasion of Russia
    - Importance of Stalingrad
  - North Africa
    - Impacts
  - Italian campaign
    - Importance
  - The Pacific
    - As relates to Europe
  - Invasion of Europe
    - France
    - Low Countries
    - Battle of the Bulge
    - German retreat from Russia
  - Holocaust
    - General progression
    - Causes
    - Impacts
      - Zionism
  - Peace conferences
    - Yalta
    - Tehran
    - Potsdam
    - Unconditional surrender
    - Division of Europe
      - Set up to cold war
      - Economic and Political connections

**The Cold War**

- Berlin crisis
- “Containment”
  - Iron Curtain speech
- NATO vs Warsaw pact
  - Entangling alliances
- Competition
  - Space and arms races
- Conflicts
  - Malay crisis
  - Belgian congo
- Fall of Soviet Union
Vietnam
- Soviet Russia
  o De-Stalinization
    ▪ Khruschev’s reforms
  o Berlin Wall
    ▪ Tensions
  o American disasters
    ▪ U-2 Incident
    ▪ Bay of Pigs
    ▪ Cuban Missile crisis
  o Brezhnev era
    ▪ Brezhnev doctrine
      ▪ Afghanistan
    ▪ SALT
  o Gorbachev
    ▪ Perestroika
    ▪ Glasnost
    ▪ Helsinki Accords
- Britain
  o The Troubles
    ▪ What was it?
    ▪ Causes
  o Multinationals
  o De-Colonization
  o Economic decline
  o Thatcherism
    ▪ Falklands
    ▪ Conservatism
  o Social changes
    ▪ Role of women
    ▪ Consumer revolution
    ▪ Baby boomers
- Eastern Europe
  o Communism in...
    ▪ East Germany
    ▪ Hungary
    ▪ Poland
    ▪ Czechoslovakia
  o Causes
  o Role of Yeltsin
  o Germany to Poland to USSR
    ▪ Steamrole effect
  o Re-forming post Cold War governments
    ▪ Yugoslavia
    ▪ Czechoslovakia
    ▪ Russian Federation
    ▪ Romania

Modern Europe
- Reform of eastern Europe
  o Governmentally and economically
  o Yugoslavia breakup
    ▪ Problems in Balkans
- Russia
  o New government, new role
    ▪ Trying to maintain former glory
  o Problems
- Building European Union
  o Coal and Steel community
  o EEC
  o EFTA
  o EMS
  o Treaty of Maastricht
  o Schengen agreement
  o The Euro
  o Modern unification
    ▪ Problems of...
    ▪ Globalization