



Human Geography

Five Themes of Geography Notes

Name:
Section:

Directions: Use the following note sheet to follow along with the class discussion and makes notes as necessary

• Location – The ways of describing where something is

- **Absolute Location:** Exactly where something is.
 - Ex. Latitude and Longitude or Addresses
- **Relative Location:** The location of something as related to the location of something else.
 - Ex. Portugal is just west of Spain

• Place – The ways of describing and identifying the characteristics of an area

- **Physical Characteristics:** The natural identifying features of a particular area.
 - Ex. Climate, Weather, Terrain, etc...
- **Human Characteristics:** The man-made identifying features of a particular area.
 - Ex. Buildings, Transportation Networks, Urban/Rural, etc...

• Regions – The ways of sub-dividing the World into smaller areas

- **Formal Regions:** Areas in which certain measurable characteristics are found throughout
 - Ex. Chinatown in New York City
- **Functional Regions:** Central Place and area around which is affected by it or uses its services
 - Ex. The Functional area of Heathrow vs Gatwick Airports in London
- **Perceptual Regions:** Defined by People's feelings and attitudes about an area
 - Ex. Would you include Egypt as part of the "Middle East"?

• Movement – The spread of people, goods, and ideas around the world

- **Migration:** People moving around the Earth's surface
 - Ex. The impact of people from Turkey moving to Germany
- **Transportation:** The physical movement of goods around the Earth
 - Ex. Coca-Cola's presence across the world
- **Communication:** The spread of ideas across spaces
 - Ex. The impact of skype on allowing for global communication

• Human-Environment Interaction – How the Human world and the physical world impact each other

- **Adaptations:** Changes humans have made to survive in their environments
 - Ex. The Chukchi's use of Reindeer furs to survive harsh Russian winters
- **Impacts:** How human activities change the environment, and how environmental changes impact humans
 - Ex. Human's causing global warming
- **Resources:** How humans use the Earth's natural resources for the own benefits
 - Ex. Use of coal to create energy