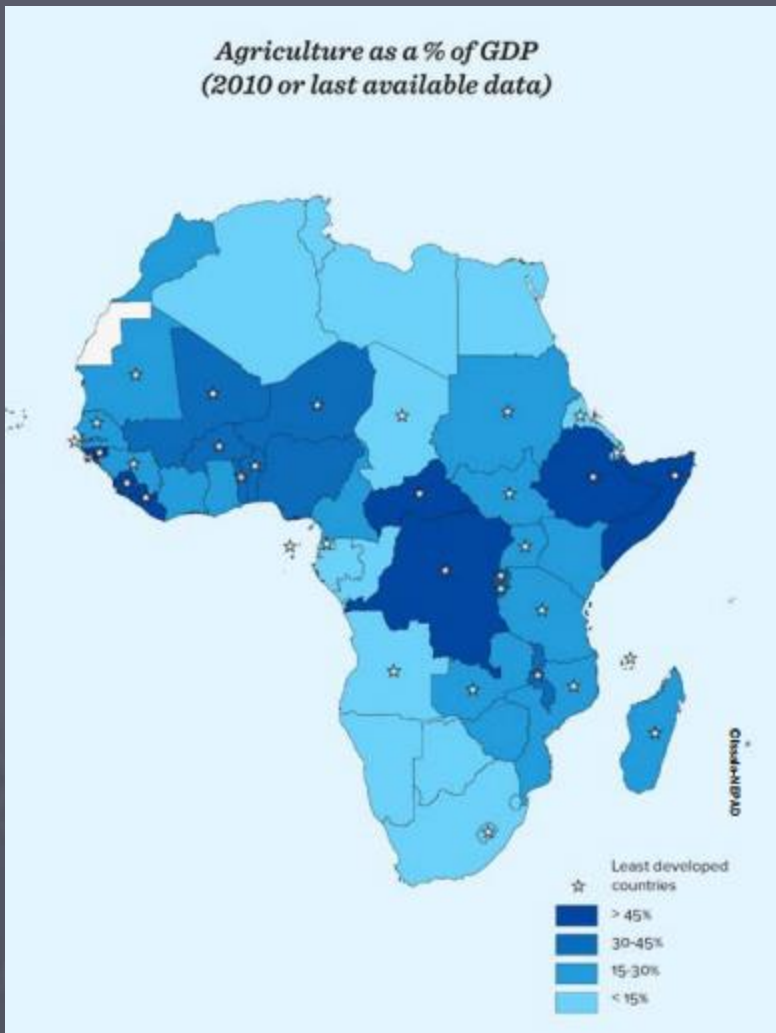


Agricultural Changes in Africa

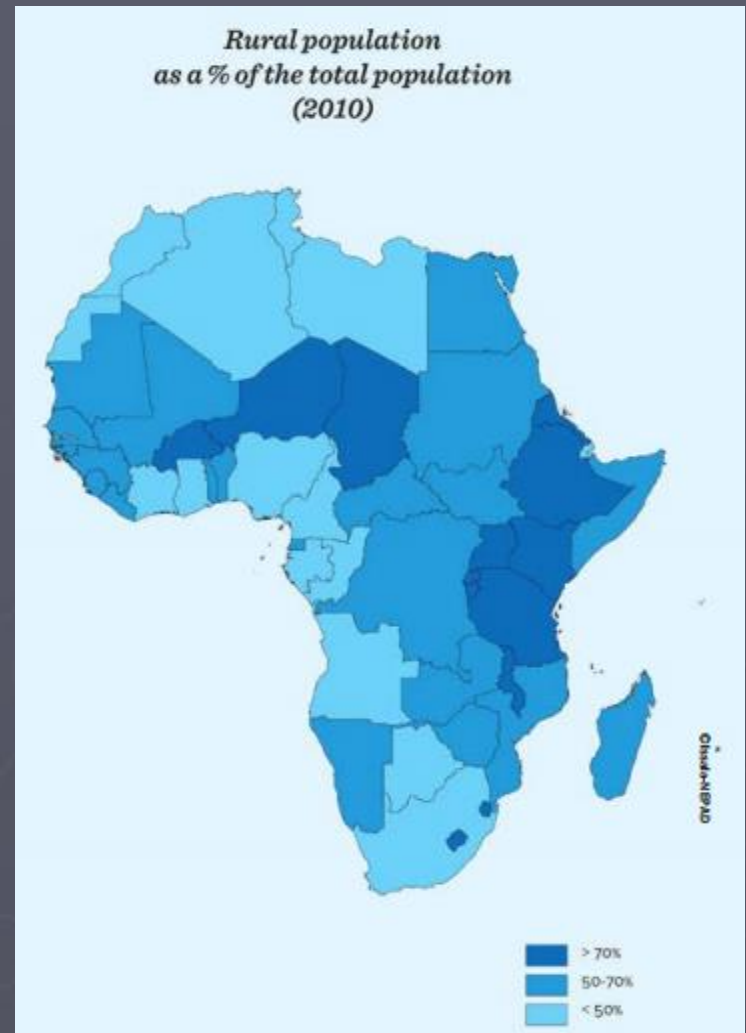
A look at changes in the Agricultural sector of Africa using maps

Shifting Economy and Growth

*Agriculture as a % of GDP
(2010 or last available data)*



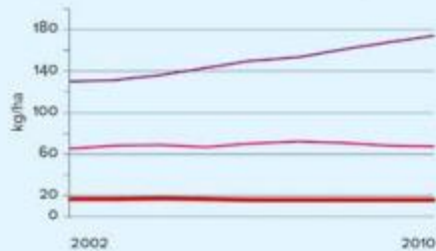
*Rural population
as a % of the total population
(2010)*



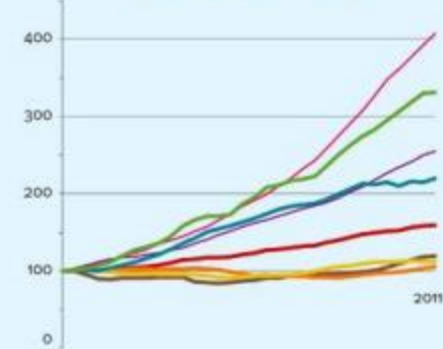
Agricultural Growth in Africa

Agricultural growth

Use of fertilizers (N,P)

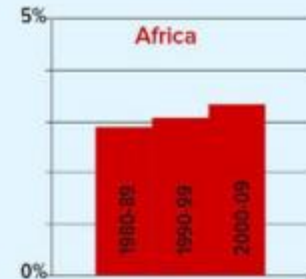
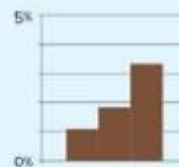
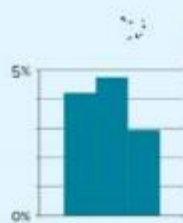
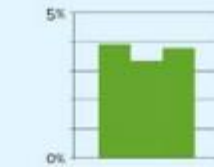


Agricultural productivity (value/assets) (1980: indice 100)



— South America
— Asia
— Africa

Average annual growth rate of the agricultural sector (value)



Africa

1980-89
1990-99
2000-09

5%

5%

0%
0%
0%

— Africa
— Southern Africa
— Central Africa
— East Africa
— West Africa
— North Africa

0%
0%
0%

Increasing Food Production

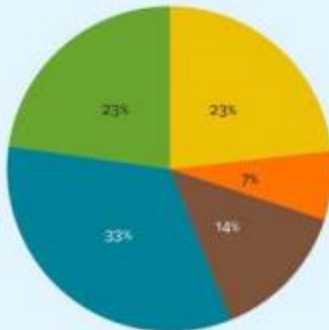
Food production

Contribution by subregions to total African food production

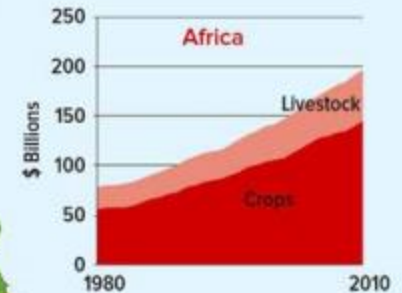
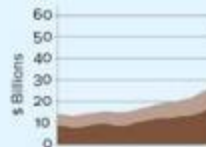
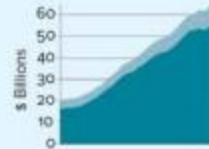
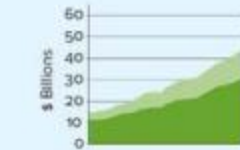
1980 = \$78 billion



2010 = \$196 billion



Changes in food crop and animal production

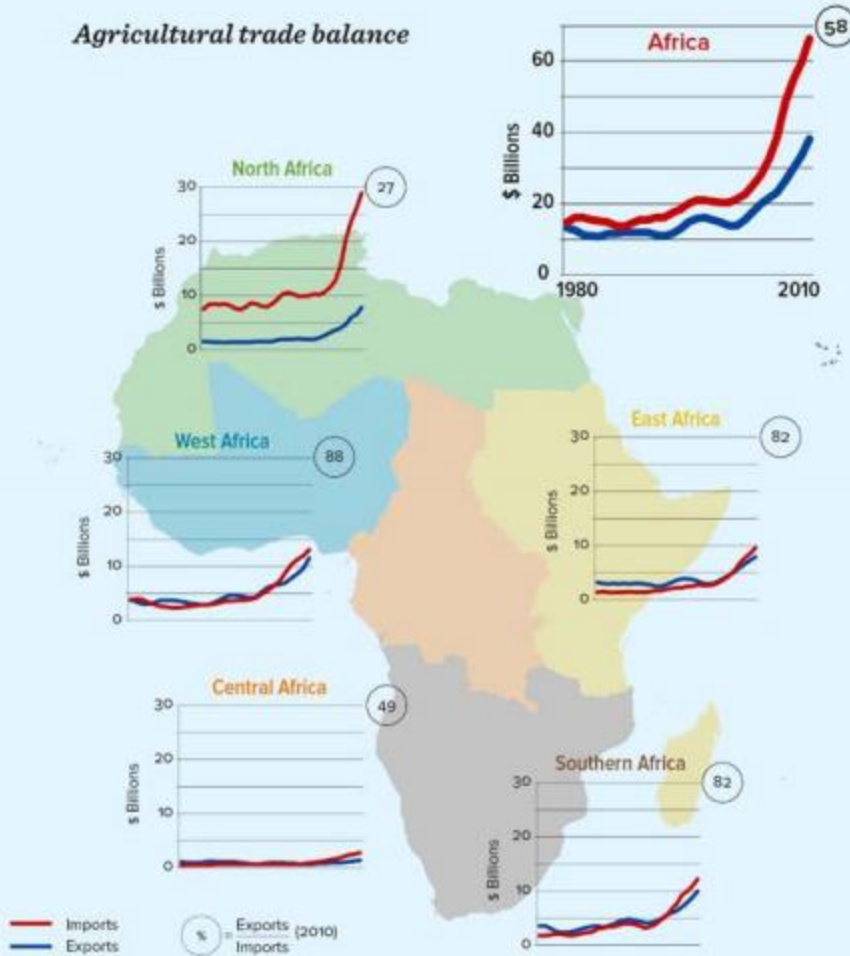


Source: FAO

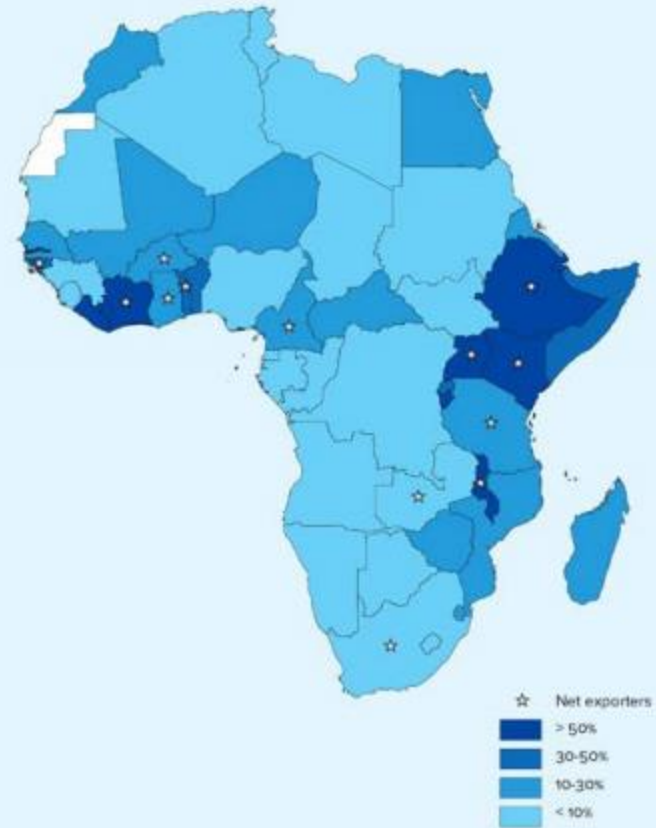
Food Exports

Trade

Agricultural trade balance

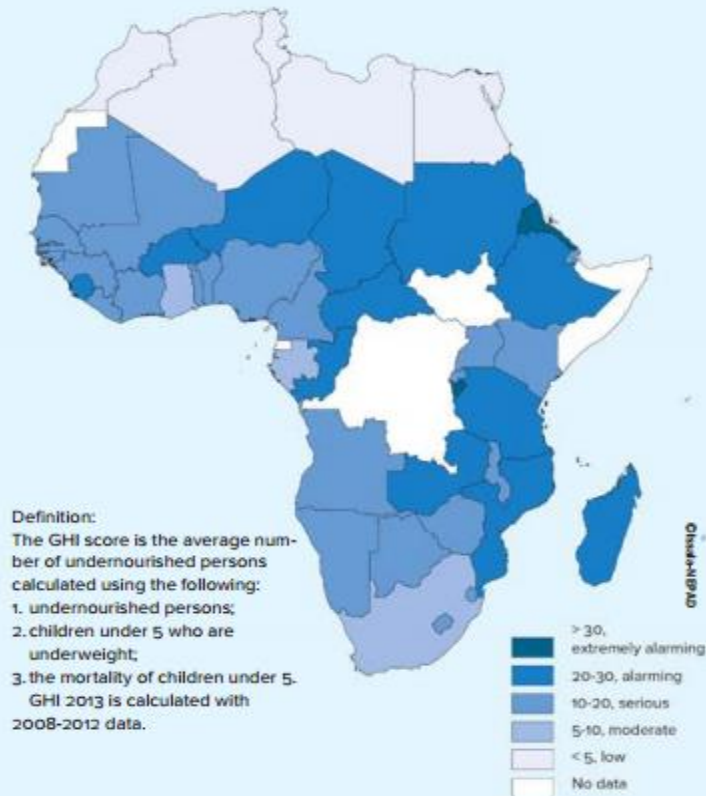


Agricultural exports as a % of total exports (2010)

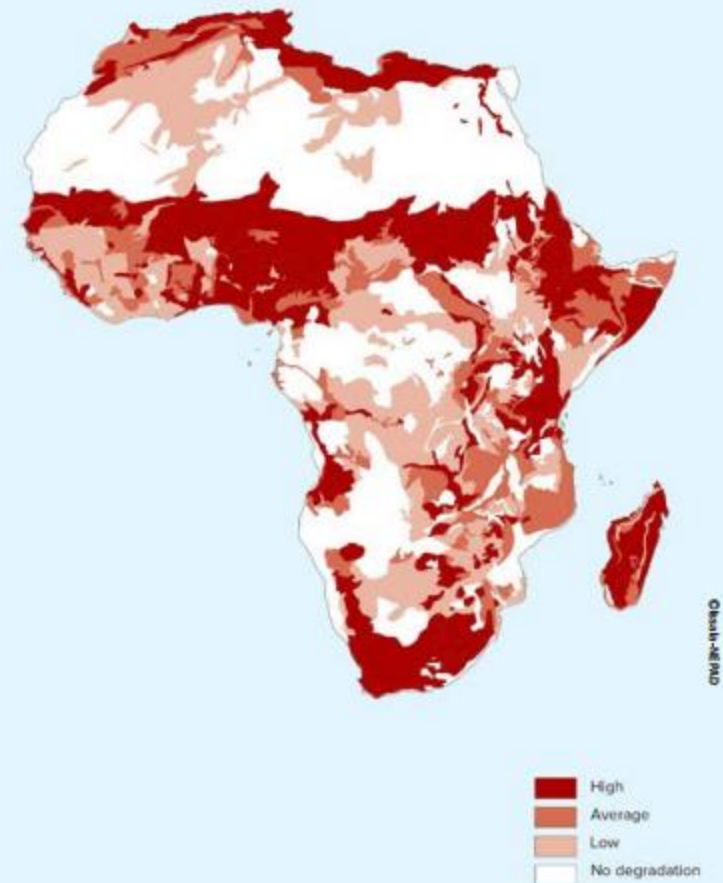


Threats to Agricultural Security

Hunger Index 2013 (GHI)



Soil Degradation



Source

- New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD), *Agriculture in Africa: Transformation and Outlook, 2013*