

#### Principles of Northern Renaissance Art

- Primarily centered in low countries (Belgium, Netherlands)
- Many drew on inspiration of Italian Renaissance
  - Northern Renaissance much more church centered
- Focus on everyday life
  - Heavy emphasis on religious topics and life of peasants
- Very detail oriented
  - Studies on natural world

#### Jan Van Eyck

- Belgian
- Patronage under two courts
  - John of Bavaria
  - Philip the Good
- Shows ability to paint in detail
  - Study of Natural world
- Employed Workshop Assistants
  - To help satisfy demand for his work

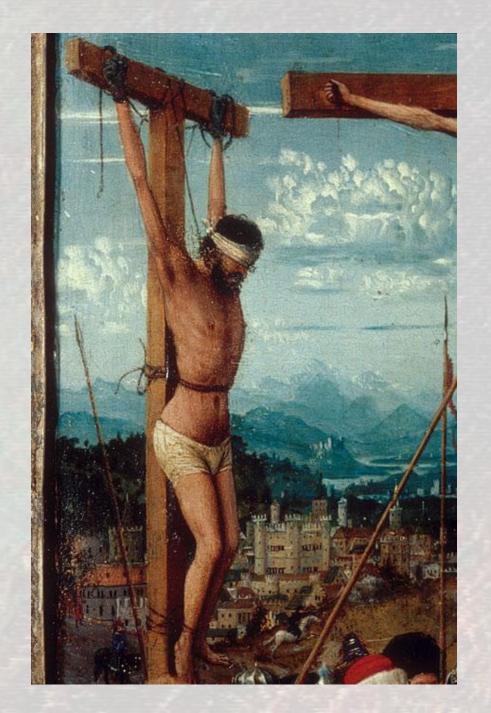


# The Crucifixion

Jan Van Eyck c. 1430 Oil on Canvas



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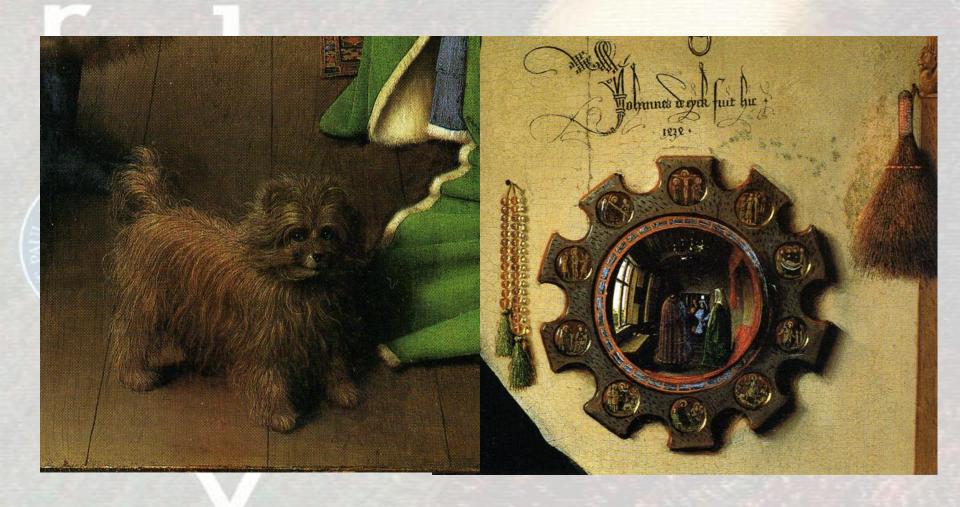


## The Arnolfini Portrait

Jan Van Eyck 1434 Oil on Oak Paneling



AH



#### Albrect Durer

- German
- Studied in Italy
  - Primarily Venice
- Helped spread Renaissance to Germany
- Began in Printmaking
- Moved to Oil Paintings and writing
- Patronage under Holy Roman Emperors
- Self Portraits



## The Apocalypse

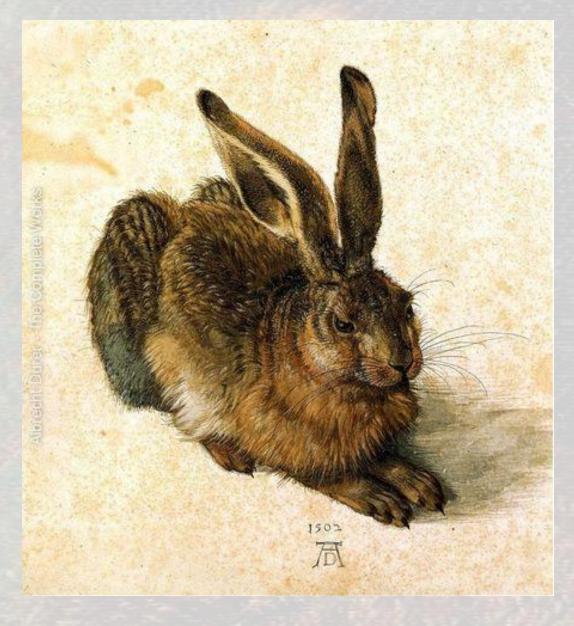
Albrecht Durer c. 1478-1479 Woodcut



## Young Hare

Albrecht Durer 1502

Watercolor



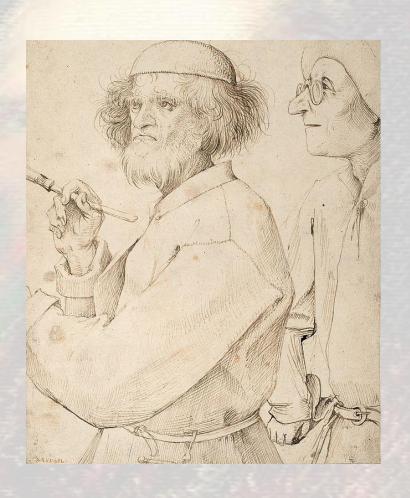
# Feast of the Rose Garlands

Albrecht Durer 1506 Oil on Canvas



#### Pieter Bruegel The Elder

- Dutch
- Used vibrant colors to portray peasant life
  - Incorporated in mythological themes
  - Or simply just showed life how it was
- Would be an inspiration to later Flemish artists



#### **Netherlandish Proverbs**

Pieter Bruegel 1559 Oil on Oak



# A

#### The Fall of Icharus

Pieter Bruegel 1568 Oil on Panel

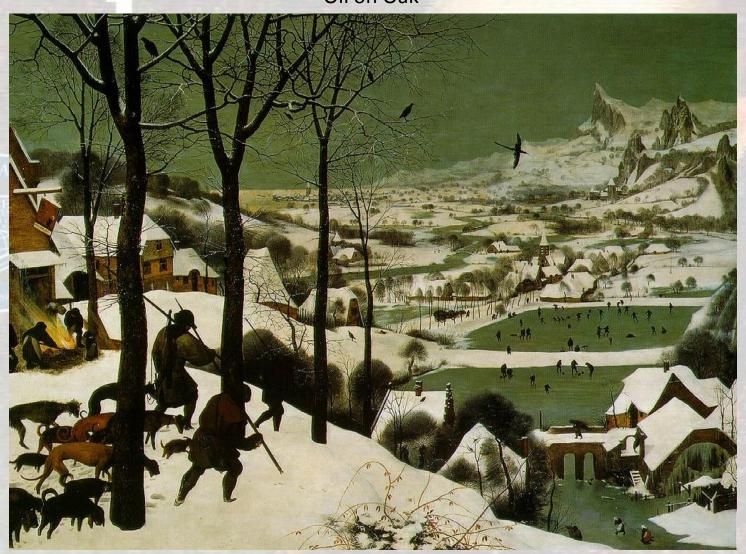


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#### **Hunters in the Snow**

Pieter Bruegel 1565 Oil on Oak



## Adoration of the Kings in the Snow Pieter Bruegel 1567



#### Peter Paul Reuben

- Flemish
- Built off success of earlier
   Flemish artists but soon
   surpassed
  - Painted Religious, Classical,
     Mythological, Modern,
     Landscapes, and portraits
- Lived in Italy between 1600-1608
- Diplomat
- "Retirement"
  - Painted 100+ more paintings



#### The Feast of Achelous

Peter Paul Reuben and Jan Bruegel 1615







#### A Roman Triumph

Peter Paul Reuben ca. 1630



#### A Forest at Dawn with Deer Hunt

Peter Paul Reuben 1635



#### Hans Holbein the Younger

- German
- Court artists for TudorMonarchs
  - Portrait Artist
  - Also fashion designer



## King Henry VIII

Hans Holbein the Younger 1536



### AH

### Christina of Denmark

Hans Holbein the Younger 1538 Oil on Oak

