

### Origins of Romanticism

- Originated out of the Enlightenment
  - Reaction to ideas of Enlightenment
  - Starts around 1770s
- Emphasis on the individual experience of each human
  - Disorder and torment
    - Especially portrayed by environment

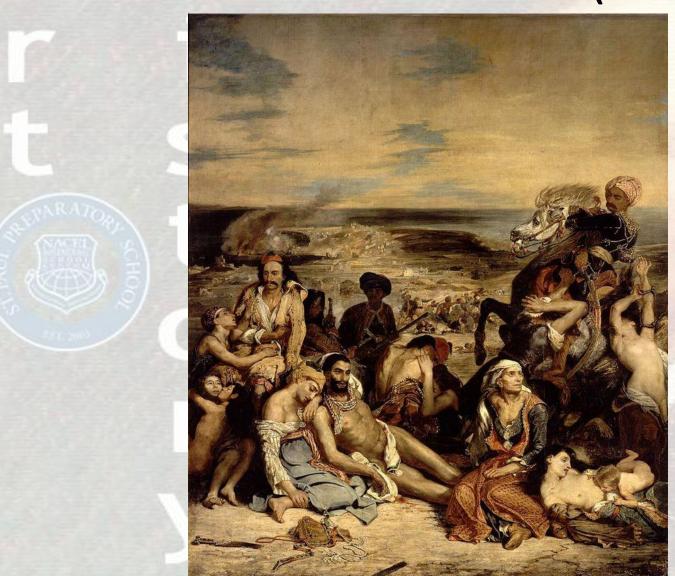
### Characteristics

- Strong emotions
- Exotic subjects
- Vivid colors
- Fascinations with storms/death
  - Passion, supernatural, madness
  - Man trembling before nature

# Eugene Delacroix

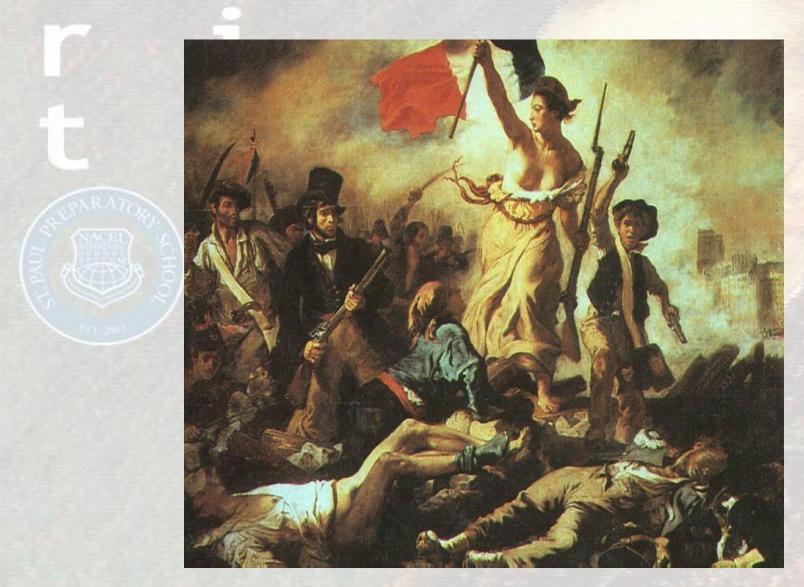
- Leader of French Romanticism Movement
  - Over 9000
- Historical Themes
- Inspired by Renaissance and Peter Paul Rubens
  - Themes mostly historical or inspired by works of Shakespeare, Goethe, or Byron
  - Painting emphasized colors and movement

### Massacre at Chios (1824)





## Liberty Leading the People (1830)



### The Women of Algiers (1834)



# Othello and Desdemona (1849)



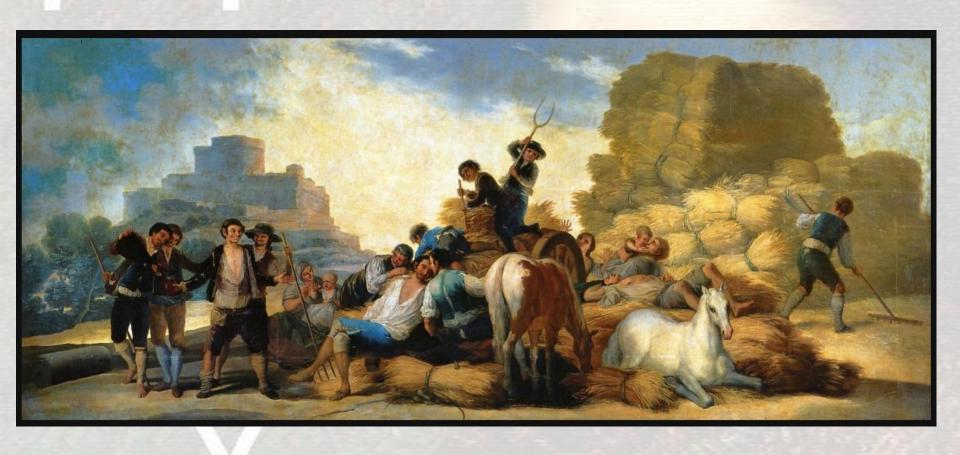
# The Crusaders Entry into Constantinople (1840)



# Francisco Goya

- Spanish
- Two stages
  - Pre-1793 is merry and often a festival atmosphere
  - Post 1793 is dark, and often depicting corpses

# The Harvest (1786)



The Straw Manikin (1792)



# The 3rd of May or Execution of the Defenders of Madrid (1814)

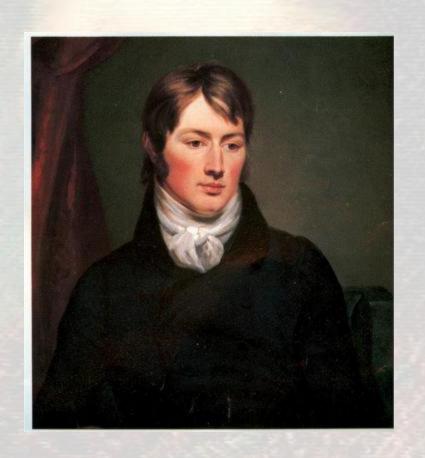


### The Madhouse (1814)



## John Constable

- British
  - Inspired by Dutch
  - Not well received in his lifetime
- Primarily Landscapes
  - Mostly of EnglishCountryside



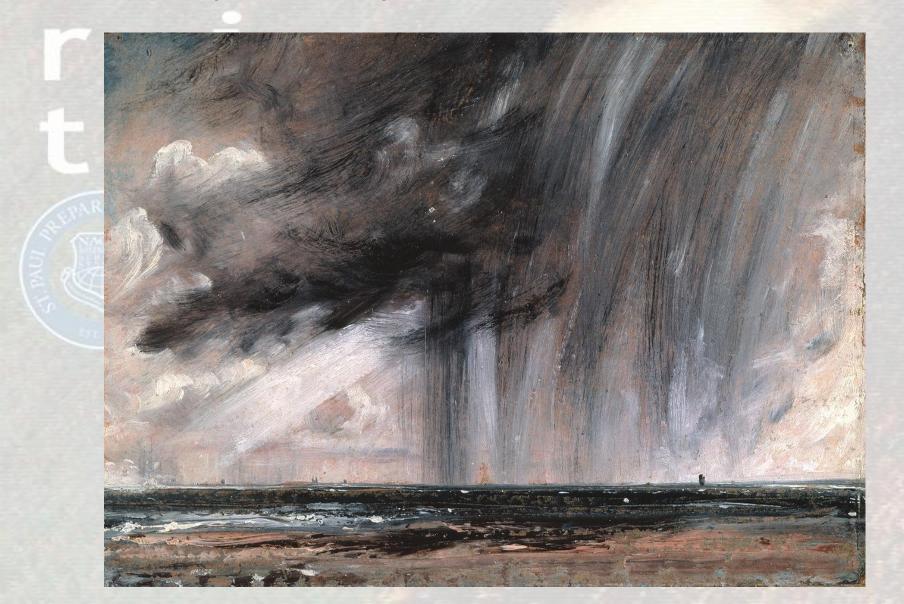
Salisbury Cathedral and Ledenhall from the River Avon (1820)



## The Haywain (1821)

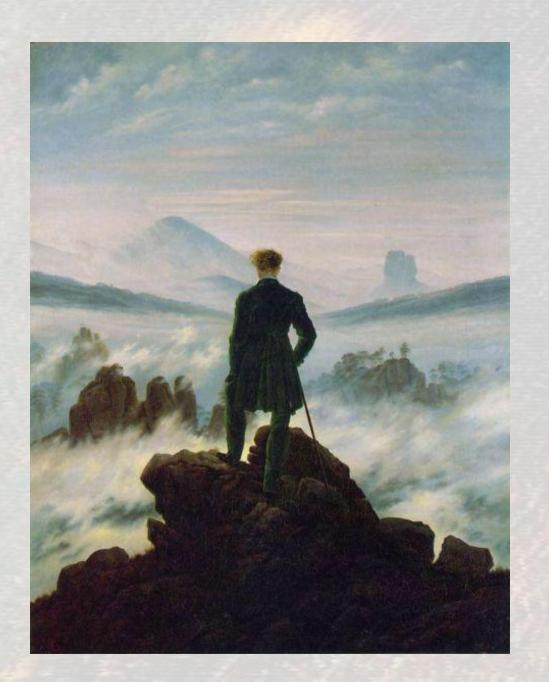


#### Seascape Study With Raincloud (1824)





Wanderer Above the Sea of Fog -Casper David Friederich (1818)



# The Raft of the Medusa - Théodore Géricault (1818)







The Savage State

The Pastoral State

### The Course of Empire – Thomas Cole (1834-36)

The Consumation











Childhood

#### The Voyages of Life – Thomas Cole (1840-42)

Manhood Old Age





### Fra Hardanger – Hans Gude (1847)



# Russian Knight at a Crossroad - Viktor Vasnetsov (1878)

