



## AP European History

### Unit III Test Study Guide

Name:

Section:

Directions: Use the list of study topics below to review for the upcoming test that covers the events between the beginnings of the fall of Napoleon and the beginning of World War I.

#### Revolutionary Europe

- Revolutions of the 1820s
  - o Role of Liberalism and Nationalism
  - o Impact on countries
    - Germany
    - Spain
    - Italy
    - Russia
      - Decembrist
    - Greece
- Revolutions of the 1830s
  - o Reasons for
  - o Impacts on countries
    - France
    - Belgium
- England in the age of Revolution
  - o Reason they were able to avoid revolution
  - o Corn laws
  - o Chartist Movement
- Revolution of 1848
  - o Reasons for
  - o Impact on countries
    - France
    - Prussia
    - Austria
    - Hungary

#### Industrialization

- Reasons for second revolution
- Key industries
  - o Link to imperialism

#### Unit III Topics

- Impacts on society
  - o Consumerism
  - o Transportation
  - o Urbanization
  - o Impact on quality of life
- Spread of Industrialism
  - o England
  - o Belgium
  - o France
  - o Germany
  - o Eastern Europe
- Reactions to Industrialism
  - o Political theory
  - o Socialism
    - Utopian Socialists
    - Marxists
  - o Social Darwinism

#### Victorian Era

- Conservatism vs. Liberalism
- Britain
  - o Political and social developments
    - Reforms
    - Growth of the “Welfare State”
  - o The Crimean War
  - o The “Irish Question”
- France
  - o Impact of the Franco-Prussian War
    - Terms of Treaty of Frankfurt
  - o Third Republic

- Problems of
      - Scandals
      - Paris Commune
    - Reforms
- Austria-Hungary
  - Reforms
    - Dual Monarchy
  - Problems
    - Nationalistic
    - Geographic
    - Political
- Russia
  - Reforms of Alexander II
    - Emancipation Manifesto
  - Reforms of Alexander III
    - Russification
    - Attempted industrialization
      - Trans-Siberia
  - Rule of Nicholas II
    - Problems
      - Ruso-Japanese war
      - Revolution of 1905
    - Attempted reforms
      - Stolypin
- Germany
  - Process of unification
    - Prior attempts
    - Role of Bismarck
      - “Blood and Iron”
    - Franco-Prussian War
- Italy
  - Process of unification
    - Risorgimento
    - Mazzini
    - Cavour
    - Garibaldi
    - War with Austria

## Imperialism

- Rational
  - “White Man’s Burden”
  - Jingoism
  - Economic
- Motives
  - Per country
  - Social Darwinism
- Africa
  - Berlin Conference
  - Where each country went and why
    - Conflicts
- Asia
  - Colonization of...
    - Japan
    - China
    - India
    - Central Asia
    - The Pacific

## 19<sup>th</sup> Century Culture

- Intellectual movements
  - Kant
  - Nietzsche
  - Freud
  - Darwin
  - Changes in Education
    - Literacy changes
    - Secularization
    - Social trends
- Secularization
  - Western vs. Eastern Europe
  - Decrease in power of church
    - Government and schools
- Consumer Revolution
  - Reasons for
  - Leisure spending
  - Escapism
    - Sport
    - Theater

- Movies
- Social changes
  - Demographically
  - Public health
  - Professionally
  - Migrations
    - Why and where

#### Artistic Movements

- Neo-Classicism
  - Principles of
  - Time period
  - Key artists and paintings
- Romanticism
  - Principles of
  - Time period
  - Key artists and paintings
- Realism
  - Principles of
  - Time period
  - Key artists and paintings
- Impressionism
  - Principles of
  - Time period
  - Key artists and paintings